

SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS)

SALEM – 16

Reaccredited with 'B++' Grade by NAAC

Affiliated to Periyar University



PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

SYLLABUS

M.A. HISTORY

For the students admitted from 2023 - 2025

M.A., HISTORY

Graduate Attributes

The M.A., History graduate on completion of the programme would have acquired the following individual qualities, knowledge, skills, attitudes and values.

PO No.	Characteristic Attributes	Programme Outcomes <i>On completion of the M.A. History programme the students will be able to:</i>
PO 1	Disciplinary Knowledge	Develop comprehensive knowledge and understanding of the discipline of History at the postgraduate level. Understand the various concepts and theories.
PO 2	Communication Skills	Communicate with clarity and fluency their in-depth understanding of the subject; express their ideas and views coherently.
PO 3	Critical Thinking, Analytical Reasoning and Problem Solving	Critically analyse, examine and evaluate the issues based on facts and evidences; apply one's learning to real life situations and generate new knowledge; analyse and synthesize data from a variety of sources; draw valid conclusions
PO4	Information/digital literacy and Research-related skills	Demonstrate ability to use ICT tools. Raise relevant questions, recognize cause and effect relationships, define problems, formulate hypotheses, ability to plan, execute and report the results.
PO5	Multicultural Competence	Understand various cultures, appreciate their values; acquire a global perspective to equip them to work in a multicultural environment.
PO6	Moral and Ethical Awareness	Approach and act on any issue from an ethical point of view, appreciate the multiple perspectives and respect human values.
PO7	Leadership Qualities	Exhibit leadership abilities in organizing the work by setting plans and execute them.
PO8	Lifelong Learning	Learn throughout life, adapting to changing times, technology and knowledge.

Programme Specific Outcomes

S. No.	Programme Specific Outcomes
	<i>The students on completion of M.A., History programme will be able to:</i>
PSO – 1 Domain Knowledge	Explain the Meaning of History, identify the sources, and discuss the historical events and processes, the various concepts and theoretical approaches.
PSO – 2 Communication, Entrepreneurial and Employable Skills	Communicate effectively and use ICT tools. Acquisition of entrepreneurial and employability skills
PSO – 3 Critical Thinking, Analytical Reasoning and Problem Solving	Approach various issues with a critical and analytical mind for viable solutions. Evaluate the historical debates and issues.
PSO – 4 Contribution to Higher Learning	Acquire the knowledge and skills to pursue higher studies in the domain.
PSO – 5 Contribution to Society	Contribute to the development of society due to understanding of the historical roots and context of the various social, environmental, human rights, women's and other issues faced by humanity.

SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN [AUTONOMOUS], SALEM-16.
PG & RESEARCH DEPART OF HISTORY
M.A HISTORY
PROGRAMME STRUCTURE UNDER CBCS
(For the students admitted in 2023-24 onwards)
Total Credits: 92 + Extra Credits (Maximum 16)
PG- HISTORY

SEMESTER I				
Part	Course Title	Code	Hours	Credits
III	History of Ancient and Early Medieval India - Prehistory to 1206 Common Era (CE)	23PHICC1	7	5
III	Socio Cultural History Tamilnadu of up to 1565 CE	23PHICC2	7	5
III	History of World Civilizations (Excluding India)	23PHICC3	6	4
III	Indian Art and Architecture / Freedom Struggle in Tamil Nadu	23PHIDSEC1A/ 23PHIDSEC1B	5	3
III	Administrative History of Tamilnadu / Cultural Heritage of India	23PHIDSEC2A/ 23PHIDSEC2B	5	3
Total			30	20
Extra Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Value Education</i> • <i>Physical Fitness Practice</i> • <i>Life Skills Promotion</i> • <i>Productive Preparation for CSIR/SET/JRF- I (23PHISC1)</i> (Self – study –1 Extra Credit) 			
Extra Credits are given for extra skills and courses qualified in MOOC/NPTEL				

SEMESTER II				
PART	COURSES	CODE	HOURS	CREDIT
III	History of Medieval India 1206 - 1707 CE	23PHICC4	6	5
III	Socio-Cultural History of Tamil Nadu 1565 - 1956 CE	23PHICC5	5	5
III	Historiography and Historical Methods	23PHICC6	5	4
III	History of Journalism / International Migrations and Diasporic Studies	23PHIDSEC3A / 23PHIDSEC3B	4	3
III	Indian Constitution / Environmental History of India	23PHIDSEC4A/ 23PHIDSEC4B	4	3
III	Intellectual History of Tamil Nadu	23PHIEDC1	4	2
III	Human Rights	23PHRSC	2	1
	Total		30	23
Internship/Industrial Activity during the Summer Vacation After I Year				
Extra Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ☞ <i>Value Education – 1 Extra Credit</i> ☞ <i>Physical Fitness Practice – 1 Extra Credit</i> ☞ <i>Life Skills Promotion – 1 Extra Credit</i> ☞ <i>Productive Preparation for NET/SET/JRF – II (23PHISC2) (Self-Study – 1 Extra Credit)</i> ☞ <i>Society Connect Activity – 1 Extra Credit</i> 			

SEMESTER III					
PART		COURSES	CODE	HOURS	CREDIT
III	Core- 7	Colonialism and Nationalism in India	23PHICC7	6	5
III	Core- 8	Intellectual History of India	23PHICC8	6	5
III	Core- 9	Economic History of India since 1857 CE	23PHICC9	6	5
III	Core 10	Tourism in Tamil Nadu (Industry Module)	23PHICC10	6	4
III	Elective	Principles and Techniques of Archaeology/Study on Numismatics	23PHIDSEC5A / 23PHIDSEC5B	3	3
III	EDC-II	Temples in Tamil Nadu	23PHIEDC2	3	2
				-	1
	Internship / Industrial Activity	Internship / Industrial Activity	This summer vacation 23PHI1	-	2
				30	26
Extra Skills		Productive Preparation for UGC NET / SET / JRF / TRB Competitive Examinations III - 23PHISC3 (Self-Study – 1 Extra Credit)			

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M.A. HISTORY
PROGRAMME STRUCTURE UNDER CBCS
(For the students admitted in 2023-24 onwards)

Total Credits: 92 + Extra Credits (Maximum 16)

PG HISTORY

SEMESTER IV					
PART		COURSES	CODE	HOURS	CREDIT
IV	Core- 11	Contemporary India	23PHICC11	6	5
IV	Core- 12	International Relations since 1945 CE	23PHICC12	6	5
IV	Elective II	Women in India through the Ages / Science & Technology in India since 1947 CE	23PHIDSEC6A 23PHIDSEC6B	4	3
IV	Professional competency skill	Archives keeping	23PHIEC2	4	4
IV	Project with viva	Project	23PHIPC	10	7
IV	Extension Activity	Extension Activity		-	1
				30	25
Internship/ Industrial Activity during the Summer Vacation after 1 year					
Extra Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Value Education – I Extra Credit • Physical Fitness Practice – I Extra Credit • Life Skill Promotion – I Extra Credit • Productive Preparation for UGC NET/SET/JRF - IV (23PHISC4) (Self-Study - 1 Extra Credit) • Society Connect Activity 				

Course Title	History of Ancient and Early Medieval India - Prehistory to 1206 CE						
Course Type	Core Course 1	Course Code	23PHICC1				
Year	I	Semester	I				
Credits	5	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			6	1	0	0	7

Learning Objectives

1. Explain the sources and the features of Pre and Proto history at the national and regional level
2. Understanding of the social, political and economic life in the Vedic age and the post-Vedic polity and religion
3. An account of Mauryan and Post- Mauryan period
4. The chief features of the Age of Guptas and its legacy
5. Knowledge of the history of the Peninsular India under various dynasties

UNIT I

Sources: Archaeological Sources – Literary Sources – Foreign Accounts; Prehistoric culture: Palaeolithic – Mesolithic – Neolithic –Distribution – Tools – Life of the people; Proto History – Harappan Civilization: Origin – Chronology – Extent – First Urbanization – Town Planning – Seals and Script – Trade Contacts ;Ancient Tamil Civilization: Adichanallur – Keeladi – Kondagai – Mayiladumparai – Sivagalai.

UNIT II

Vedic Period: Debate on the original home of the Aryans –Life during Early Vedic Age – Transformation from Early Vedic to Later Vedic Period – Social - Political – Economic; Second Urbanization: Emergence of the Mahajanapadas – Formation of State: Republics and Monarchies – Rise of Urban Centres – Magadha: Haryankas – Sisunagas – Nandas; Intellectual Awakening: Rise of Buddhism and Jainism -their impact on society in India and Abroad; Persian and Macedonian Contacts – Alexander’s Invasion and its impact.

UNIT III

The Mauryan Imperial State: Chandragupta Maurya and his political achievements - Ashoka, his edicts and his policy of Dhamma; Spread of Religion; Mauryan Administration: Kautilya and Arthashastra – Megasthenes; Economy – Mauryan Art and Architecture – Disintegration of the Mauryan Empire; Post Mauryan Political, Economic, Social and Cultural developments: Indo-Greeks – Sakas – Parthians – Kushanas – Western Kshatrapas – Development of Religions – Mahayana; Satavahanas of Andhra: their contribution to art and architecture.

UNIT IV

Guptas – Polity and Administration – Patronage to Art, Architecture and Literature– Educational Institutions: Nalanda – Vikramashila – Valabhi; Huna Invasion and Decline; Vakatakas: Polity and Economy; Harsha: The assemblies at Prayag and Kanauj - Hiuen-Tsung’s account of India.

UNIT V

Peninsular India: Tamil country up to 12th Century– Chalukyas: some important attainments; Rise of Regional Kingdoms in Northern India up to 12th century: Rashtrakutas, Prathikaras and Palas; Arab conquest of Sind; Campaigns of Mahmud of Ghazni and Muhammad Ghori, and their impact.

Books for Study

Singh, Upinder, *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India: From the Stone Age to the 12th Century*, Pearson, Delhi, 2009

Chakravarty, Ranabir, *Exploring Early India up to c. A.D. 1300*, Primus Books, Delhi, 2016

Thapar, Romila, *Early India: From the Origins to A.D. 1300*, Penguin, Delhi, 2003 (Tamil Translation)

Suggested Readings

Kosambi, D.D., *The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India: An Historical Outline*, Vikas Pub. House Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 1997

Kosambi, D.D., *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Sage Publications, Delhi,

2016 Raychaudhuri, Hemchandra, *Political History of Ancient India*, Surjeet Publications,

New Delhi, 2014 Basham, A.L., *The Wonder that was India, Vol. 1*, Picador, New Delhi, 2004

Web sources:

1. <https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/india/indiasbook.asp>
2. <https://www.pbs.org/thestoryofindia/resources/websites/>
3. <https://archive.org/details/IndiaHistory>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Know the Prehistoric sites and the life of early man and appreciate the urban character of Indus Valley Civilization	K2
CO2	Know the various theories of origin of Aryans, and their socio-economic life	K2
CO3	Detail the polity, administration and religious policy of Mauryas and the origin and development of new religions	K2
CO4	Give a detailed account of the Age of Guptas and Harsha's administration	K4
CO5	Explain the history of Peninsular India under various dynasties	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

Course Title	Socio Cultural History of Tamil Nadu upto 1565 CE						
Course Type	Core Course 2	Course Code	23PHICC2				
Year	I	Semester	I				
Credits	5	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			6	1	0	0	7

Learning Objectives

1. Present the early history of Tamil Nadu
2. Detail the history of Pallavas and their contribution
3. Highlight the impact of the Chola rulers's administration
4. Give an account of the history of Pandyas of Madurai
5. Explain the society and culture under Madurai Sultanate and Vijayanagara rulers

UNIT I

Sources of the History of Tamil Nadu – Ancient Tamil Civilization - Sangam Literature – Concept of Tinai– Social and Economic life –Roman Trade Contacts and their impact – Religious life– Murugan and Korravai – Nadukal

UNIT II

Pallavas: Origin, history and contribution to South Indian culture –Socio-religious condition – Bhakti Movement and theState – Growth of Saiva and Vaishnava Traditions – Institution of Temple – Art and Architecture – Education: Ghatikas – Literature

UNIT III

Imperial Cholas: Socio- religious condition – Local Self Government and Village Autonomy – Landholding System and Society – Economic Life – Art and Architecture –Overseas expansion and cultural impact

UNIT IV

Pandyas of Madurai: Social Classes –Religion: Saivism and Vaishnavism – Art and Architecture: Later Pandyas, Marco Polo's Account – Society: Valangai and Idangai– Religion
– Art and Architecture: Madurai Meenakshi Temple – Religion: Mathas – Saivasiddhantam and Virsaivism

UNIT V

Society and Culture under the Madurai Sultanate – Vijayanagar Empire – Krishnadeva Raya – Royal Patronage of Literature, Art and Architecture – Social Life – Position of Women

Books for Study

Karashima, Noboru, *A Concise History of South India: Issues and Interpretations*, OUP, New Delhi, 2014

Subramanian, N., *Social and Cultural History of Tamilnad (upto 1336 A.D.)*, 2011

Suggested Readings:

Kanakasabhai,V., *The Tamils Eighteen Hundred Years Ago*, The South India Saiva Siddhantha Works Publishing Society, Tinnevely, 1956.

Pillay, K.K., *Historical Heritage of the Tamils*, MJP Publishers, Chennai, 2008

Sastri, K.A.Nilakanta, *The Colas*, University of Madras, Madras, 1955

Sastri, K.A.Nilakanta, *A History of South India: From Prehistoric Times to the Fall of Vijayanagar*, OUP, Chennai, 1997

Web sources

1. <https://www.tn.gov.in/tamilnadustate>
2. <https://diksha.gov.in/tn/>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Detail the early history of Tamil Nadu	K2
CO2	Give an account of the history of Pallavas and their contribution	K4
CO3	Highlight the impact of the Chola rulers's administration	K1
CO4	Present an account of the history of Pandyas of Madurai	K4
CO5	Explain the society and culture under Madurai Sultanate and Vijayanagara	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

1. S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

Course Title	History of World Civilizations (Excluding India)						
Course Type	Core Course 3	Course Code	23PHICC3				
Year	I	Semester	I				
Credits	4	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			5	1	0	0	6

Learning Objectives

1. Explain the concepts of civilization and culture and brief history of pre- historic period
2. Present different features of various ancient civilizations
3. Explain the main West Asian civilizations
4. Compare the features of Chinese and Japanese civilizations
5. Study and compare Greek and Roman Civilizations

UNIT I

Introduction – Definition of Civilization – Comparison between Culture and Civilization – Origin and Growth of Civilizations – Pre – historic Culture – Palaeolithic and Neolithic period Culture – rivers, resources and civilizations

UNIT II

The role of environment – the invention of writing – Mesopotamian Civilization – Sumerian – Babylonian – Life under Hammurabi – the Kassite interlude – Egyptian and the Age of Pharaohs – the rise of the Hittites and their greatness – The fall of empires and survival of cultures

UNIT III

The evolution of Jewish religion – the power of Assyria – Assyrian rule and culture – Chaldean Babylonia – The rise of Persia – the coming of the Medes and Persians – Zarathustra – Persia’s World Empire.

UNIT IV

China’s Classical Age – the Zhou dynasty – Age of Confucius and his followers – the Qin unification – the glory of the Han Dynasty – contribution to the World – development of Art and Architecture – Religion and Science – Japanese Civilization and Culture – Maya, Aztec and Inca Civilizations

UNIT V

Greek Civilization – the Minoans and Mycenaeans – Homer- the Heroic Past – the Polis – Sparta – Athens – the Age of Pericles – the spread of Hellenic civilization – the Greeks and the opening of the East – Hellenic Religion, Science and philosophy – The Roman republic – the Pax Romana – Administration and expansion under Augustus

LEARNING RESOURCES

Text Books

- 1 Swain J.E , A History of World Civilization, Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1938.
- 2 Will Durant, The Story of Civilization I and II (Simon and Schuster, New York, 1966)
- 3 Gokale, B.K, Introduction to Western Civilization, S.Chand& Company, New Delhi, 1999.
- 4 Hayes C.J, History of Western Civilization, Macmillan, New York, 1967.
- 5 Manoj Sharma, History of World Civilization, Anmol Publication Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 2005.

Reference Books

- 1 Judd, G.P, History of Civilization, Macmillan, New York, 1966.
- 2 Rebello , World Civilization – Ancient and Medieval, Part II, Mangalore, 1969.
- 3 Scarre C. and Brian Fagan, Ancient Civilizations, New Jersey: Pearson, 2008.
- 4 Finley M.I, Ancient Slavery: Modern Ideology, London: Chatto and Windus 1980.
- 5 Brunt P.A. , Social Conflicts in the Roman Republic, London: Chatto and Windus, 1971
- 6 Joshel P, Slavery in the Roman World. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2010

Related Online Contents [MOOC, SWAYAM, NPTEL, Websites etc.]

Web sources

1. <https://www.worldhistory.org/civilization/>
2. <https://www.historyworld.net>
3. <https://www.ancienthistorylists.com>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Compare the concepts of civilization and culture and brief history of pre- historic period	K4
CO2	Understand the significant features of Mesopotamian, Sumerian and Egyptian civilizations	K2
CO3	Study about origin and growth of river valley civilizations	K2
CO4	Describe the features of Chinese and Japanese civilizations	K2
CO5	Explain the contributions of Greek and Roman civilizations	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

Course Title	Indian Art and Architecture						
Course Type	Elective Course 2	Course Code	23PHIDSEC1				
Year	I	Semester	I				
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			4	1	0	0	5

Learning Objectives

1. Detail the art and architectural forms during the Harappan and Mauryan periods
2. Explain the impact of Buddhism on art forms
3. Discuss the evolution of art and architecture under Pallavas and the Cholas
4. Highlight the features of Islamic architecture particularly under Mughlas
5. To point out the salient features of colonial architecture

UNIT I

Pre-Historic Art - Harappan Art: Seals, Sculptures: Stone and Metal - Harappan Architecture: Fortification, Town Plan, Public Buildings - Mauryan Art: Chaityas – Viharas - Stupas - Asokan Pillars

UNIT II

Hinayana Phase of Buddhist Art – Mahayana Phase of Art: Gandhara School of Art – Mathura School of Art-Amaravathi School of Art- Gupta Art and Architecture – Ajanta and Ellora – Jaina Art: Jaina beds - Shravanabelagola

UNIT III

Pallava Art: Rock Cut Cave Temples, Monolithic Temples - Structural Temples – Mahabalipuram - Nagara Style of Architecture: Lingaraja Temple (Bhubaneshwar), Sun Temple(Konarak) - Dravida Style of Architecture: Brihadeeswara Temple, Thanjavur – Gangaikondacholapuram Airavatesvara Temple, Darasuram - Vesara Style of Architecture: Chennakesava Temple(Belur), Hoysaleswara Temple(Halebid)

UNIT IV

Islamic Art: Five Pillars of Islam, Mosques, Mausoleums, Palace complexes, Gardens - Quawwat-ul-Islam Mosque - Qutub Minar - Mughal Art and Architecture: Humayun's Tomb - Fatehpur Sikri, -Red Fort- Taj Mahal - Mughal Paintings

UNIT V

Colonial Architecture: Forts: St. George Fort, Chennai – Indo-Saracenic Architecture: Chatrapati Shivaji Terminal, Mumbai – Victoria Memorial, Kolkata – Amir Mahal and Senate House, University of Madras, Chennai

Learning Resources

Recommended Books for Study

- Craven, Roy, A concise history of Indian Art, Thames and Hudson; London; 1976
- Hardy, Adam, The Indian Temple Architecture, Abhinav Publications, 2002
- Tomory, Edith, A History of Fine Art in India and the West, Orient Black Swan; Reprinted edition (1989)

References

- Banerjee.J.N., Development of Hindu Iconography, Munshiram Manoharlal; 3rd edition,2002
- Coomaraswamy. A.K., History of Indian and Indonesian Art, Kessinger Publishing, LLC,2003
- Deva, Krishna , Temples of North Indian National Book Trust, 2002
- Gupta. R.S., Iconography of the Buddhist, Hindu and Jain, Stosius Inc/Advent Books Division; Subsequent edition, 1980
- Sivaramamurthy.C., South Indian Bronzes, Lalit Kala Akademi, 1981
- Srinivasan.K.R., Temples of South India, National Book Trust; Fourth edition, 2010

Web sources:

1. <https://ia600406.us.archive.org/25/items/indianarchitectu00have/indianarchitectu00have.pdf>
2. https://ignca.gov.in/Asi_data/18060.pdf
3. <https://www.culturalindia.net/indian-architecture/colonial-architecture.html>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Explain the various forms of Indus and Mauryan Art.	K2
CO2	Compare and contrast the Gandhara and Mathura Schools of Art.	K4
CO3	Examine the similarities and differences between temple architectural styles.	K4
CO4	Discuss the relation between the five pillars of Islam and Islamic architecture.	K2
CO5	Appreciate the features of colonial architecture	K5

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low

Course Title	Freedom Struggle in Tamil Nadu							
Course Type	Elective Course 1	Course Code	23PHIDSEC1A					
Year	I	Semester	I					
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	F	S	Total
			4	1	0	0		5

Course Objectives

1. To present the early resistance to colonial rule
2. To detail the factors for the emergence of national consciousness and the role of socio- political organisations
3. To explain the activities of Indian National Congress in Tamil Nadu under various rulers; also the role of national press
4. To detail the activities of moderate and revolutionary leaders and the impact of Gandhi
5. To point out the role of Tamil Nadu in the latter phase of the freedom struggle

UNIT I

Poligar Revolt – Puli Thevan – Veera Pandiya Kattabomman – Velu Nachiyar – Marudu Brothers – South Indian Rebellion – Vellore Revolt of 1806 – Causes – Course – Impact

UNIT II

Emergence of Nationalist Consciousness –Socio - Political Organizations – Madras Native Association – –Madras Mahajana Sabha- Impact of Gandhi Visit Tamilnadu

UNIT III

Press and Nationalism -- The 'Hindu', Swadesamitran, New India, Dinamani, India (edited by Bharathi), Swarajya - ; Salem Desabhimani - – Desabhaktan- Sooryodhayam- - Vijaya-Chakravardhini- Bala Bharatham- Nava Sakthi- Swantira Sangu-

UNIT IV

Moderate Phase and Extremist Phase –Swadeshi Movement in Tamil Nadu – G.SubramiayaIyer- V.O. Chidamabaram – Subramania Bharathi – Kadalur Anjaliammal- Soundaram Ammayar. Revolutionary Movement in Tamil Nadu – Vanchinathan – Tirupur Kumaran - Subramania Siva- Neelakanta Brahmachari

UNIT V

Impact of Gandhi –Role of Rajaji – Vedaranyam March – S. Satyamurthi
Quit India Movement in Tamil Nadu –K.Kamaraj- Participation of Tamils in Indian National Army – Popular Participation of Tamils

Learning Resources

Recommended Books for Study

Rajayyan, K : Rise and fall of Poligars & South Indian Rebellion

Rajayyan, K. : South Indian Rebellion, The First War of Independence, 1800- 1801.

Rajayyan, K.: Tamil Nadu: A Real History

Rajendran, N.K.: The National Movement in Tamil Nadu, 1905-1914: Agitational Politics and State Coercion

G. Venkatesan, History of Indian Freedom Struggle

Reference

Narasimhan V.K. : Kamaraj – A Study

Sundarajan, Saroja. : March to Freedom in Madras Presidency, 1885-1915.

Suntharalingam, R. : Politics and Nationalist Awakening in South India, 1852-1891.

Web Sources:

1. https://www.indiaculture.nic.in/sites/default/files/pdf/Martyrs_Vol_5_06_03_2019.pdf
2. <https://www.youreducationportal.com/freedom-fighters-of-tamil-nadu/>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Appreciate the contribution of early resistance against British rule in Tamil Nadu.	K5
CO2	Describe the role of organizations in increasing nationalist consciousness	K2
CO3	Assess the role of press in Tamil Nadu towards the nationalist cause.	K1
CO4	Evaluate the contribution of various leaders to India's freedom struggle.	K5
CO5	Understand the role of Tamil Nadu in the final phase of the freedom struggle.	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

Course Title	Administrative History of Tamil Nadu						
Course Type	Elective Course 3	Course Code	23PHIDSEC2				
Year	I	Semester	I				
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			4	1	0	0	5

Course objectives:

1. To examine the administration of Justice party
2. To highlight the achievements of Congress rule
3. To explain the major achievements of governments after 1967
4. To point out working of governments under AIADMK party
5. To highlight the cumulative impact since independence

Unit I

Justice Party- A.Subbarayulu Reddiyar- Raja of Panangal- P.Subburayan – Raja of Bobbili - achievements- reservation- Communal GO- creation of staff selection board- right to vote for women- regulation of temples- Mid-day meal scheme.

Unit II

Congress rule: C.Rajagoplachari - K. Kamaraj - M.Bhakhathsavalam- achievements: free mid day meal scheme- opening of new schools- increase in irrigation facilities- industrial growth

Unit – III

DMK administration-C.N Annadurai- renaming of Madras state as Tamil Nadu-Two language policy- free education for all till P.U.C -Kalaignar M Karunanithi-Slum clearance board-beggar rehabilitation scheme- Formation of Backward Class Commission-implementation of reservation policy - Salem Steel plant. Manu Neethi Thittam- Free electricity for farmers- property rights to women; creation of universities - 33 percent reservation for women in local body elections-30percent reservation for women in government jobs- Samathuvapuram scheme - Tidel park- financial assistance for marriage of poor girls- increase of infrastructure - industrial development.

Unit- IV

AIADMK administration: MGR-Nutritious Meal scheme- educational reforms -introduction of Plus Two in Higher Secondary schools- Krishna water project-establishment of new universities-Tamil University at Tanjore-Mother Teresa university at Kodaikkanal - J.Jayalalitha - welfare measures - Amma Unavagam - free laptop for students- Cradle Baby Scheme- infrastructure development- rain water harvesting.

Unit V

Policies and programmes– economic- social and demographic impact.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

Rajaram .P The justice Party: A Historical Perspective, 1916-1937

Venkatesan. G. Tharkala Thamizhaga Varalaru (Tamil)

Rajmohan Gandhi., Rajaji:A Life Narasimhan.V.K., Kamaraj A Study

Sandhya Ravishankar., Karunanidhi: A Life in Politics Vasanthi., A Lone Empress: A Portrait of Jayalalitha

Reference

Subramanian.N History of Tamilnadu Vol.2

Web Source

www.jetir.org

<https://www.inc.in>

<https://dmk.in>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Appreciate the Administration of Justice Party.	K5
CO2	Evaluate the Congress Administration.	K5
CO3	Interpret DMK Administration.	K3
CO4	Compare AIADMK Administration.	K4
CO5	Assess the impact of various Administrations.	K1

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	Cultural Heritage of India						
Course Type	Elective Course 4	Course Code	23PHIDSEC2A				
Year	I	Semester	I				
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			4	1	0	0	5

Learning Objectives:

1. Explain the meaning and the concepts of the course title and the dynamism inherent in its evolution, using, initially, Harappan and Vedic Ages
2. Highlight the massive impact of religions on culture with examples drawn from Jainism and Buddhism
3. Throw light on the importance of Royalty and its patronage on cultural transformation
4. Analyse the impact of Islam and the Muslim rulers on the emergence of new forms and motifs in Indian Art and architecture
5. Critically evaluate the colonial compulsions and consequential impact on Indian Art and Architecture

UNIT I

Meaning of Culture, Heritage – linkages- dynamism - Evolution and continuities -Indian Culture in the Harappan and Vedic Ages

UNIT II

Religious ferment in the Sixth century B.C- Jainism and Buddhism and their impact on Art, Architecture and literature

UNIT III

Royal Patronage and the radical transformation of Indian Art and Architecture; Mauryan and Gupta eras – Bhakti Movement

UNIT IV

Advent of Islam –Sufi Movement – Emergence of new forms and motifs in Indian Art and Architecture – Literature during medieval period

UNIT V

Colonial Rule and the westernisation of Culture - Amalgamation of the old and new artforms. Education and the enduring legacy of the colonial rule – Impact of Western Literature

LEARNING RESOURCES

Luniya, B.N. : Evolution of Indian Culture
 Wolport, S. : Introduction to India
 Hussain, S.A. : The National Culture of India

- Tomery, E. : History of Fine Arts in India and
 West Basham, A.L. : The Wonder that was India
 Brown, Percy : Indian Architecture – Buddhist and Hindu, Vol. I
 Coomaraswamy, A.K.: History of Indian and Indonesian Art
 Kramrish, Stella : Art of India
 Poande, Susmita : Medieval Bhakti Movement

Web sources:

<https://indiaculture.gov.in>

<https://www.india.gov.in>

<http://www.intach.org>

<https://www.exoticindiaart.com>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Explain the concepts and the dynamism involved in the Evolution of culture.	K2
CO2	Describe critical role of religions in the growth of Art and Architectural forms.	K2
CO3	Examine the importance of Royal patronage for the progress of various art forms.	K4
CO4	Appreciate the advent of new art forms.	K5
CO5	Explain the role of British colonialism and its compulsions in the introduction of syncretic art forms.	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low (1)

Course Title	History of Medieval India 1206 – 1707 CE		
Course Type	Core 4	Course Code	23PHICC4
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	5	Hours	6

Learning Objectives

UNIT I

Establishment of the Delhi Sultanate: Qutbuddin Aibak and Iltutmish — *Iqta* System - Centralised Monarchy: Sultana Raziya and Period of Instability - Age of Balban- *Chihalgani*- Theory of Kingship – Reorganisation of the Government - Mongol Threat - Internal Restructuring and Territorial Expansion – Jalaluddin and Alauddin Khalji's approaches to the State – Changes among the ruling Classes – Conquest and Annexation.

UNIT II

Problems of a Centralized State: Ghiyasuddin and Muhammad bin Tughlaq– Administrative and Political Measures – Economic and Agrarian Reforms – Token Currency Transfer of Capital-Firoz Tughlaq- Economic reforms- Military Expeditions - Impact of Sayyids and Lodis; Administration under the Delhi Sultanate

UNIT III

The Foundation of Mughal Empire: Central Asian experience of Babur - India on the eve of Babur's invasion– Struggle for empire in North India – Significance of the Afghan despotism-Rise of Sher Shah Sur; **Expansion and Consolidation**– Political phase of Akbar; new imperial system and administration; the Mughal nobility, Mansabdari system- Jagirdari system– NurJahan Junta – The Mughals and the North-Western frontier – Shah Jahan and his contribution.

UNIT IV

Ideology and State in Mughal India: Akbar's imperial agenda - Suhl-i-kul – Akbar's religion - Din ilahi; Aurangzeb's relation with religious groups and institutions.; Mughal- Rajput Relations – Mughal administration- : Aurangzeb - the Imperial elite- Deccan wars- Rise of Marathas under Shivaji- Popular revolts within the Mughal empire – Decline of the Mughal empire.

UNIT V

Economic and Socio-Cultural Life in Medieval India: Economy: Agricultural Production, Village Society and the Revenue System – Trade— relations with the Europeans-Society- Ruling Classes, Merchants, Artisans and Slaves – Caste, Customs and Women – Religious Ideas and Beliefs- The Sufi Movement– The Bhakti Movement in North India – Culture- Architecture – Literature – Fine Arts – Music.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. Chand, Tara, *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*, Indian Press, 1954.
2. Chandra, Satish, *Medieval India: From Sultanat to the Mughals*, Har-Anand Pub., Delhi, 1998.
3. Habib, Mohammad and K.A. Nizami, *Comprehensive History of India: The Delhi Sultanat (A.D. 1206-1526)*, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1970.
4. Mehta, J.L., *Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, 1000 – 1526 A.D.*, Sterling Pub., New Delhi, 1986
5. Mehta, J.L., *Advanced Study in the History of Medieval India, Vol. III: Medieval Indian Society and Culture*, Sterling Pub., New Delhi, 1990
6. Raychaudhuri, Tapanand Irfan Habib, ed., *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I: c. 1200 – c. 1750*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1982.

References

1. Ali, Athar. M., *Mughal India, Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007
2. Chandra, Satish, *Essays on Medieval Indian History*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005
3. Habib, Mohammed and IrfanHabib, ed., *Studies in Medieval Indian Polity and Culture: The Delhi Sultanate and its Times*, OUP, New Delhi, 2016
4. Habibullah, A.B.M., *The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India*, Central Book Depot, 1967 Hasan, NurulS., *Religion State and Society in Medieval India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008 Nigam, S.B.P., *Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi*, MunshiramManoharlal, New Delhi, 1968 Pandey, A.B., *Early Medieval India*, Central Book Depot, 1976
5. Qureshi, *Administration of the Mughal Empire*, Low Price Publications, 1990. Qureshi, *Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi*, 1942.

Web sources: <https://core.ac.uk.in> <https://studoc.com> <https://indiaolddays.com>

Course Outcomes:

- CO 1 –understand the establishment of centralized monarchy
- CO 2 –Evaluate the contributions of AlauddinKhalji and Muhammad bin Tughlaq
- CO 3 –Analyse the religious and Deccan policy of Mughals .
- CO 4 –Outline the advancements in art and architecture
- CO 5 – detail the facets of economic and socio-cultural life in Medieval India

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	Socio-Cultural History of Tamil Nadu 1565 – 1956 C.E.		
Course Type	Core Course 5	Course Code	23PHICC5
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	5	Hours	5

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Narrate the social condition during the Nayak period
- 2 –Describe the contributions of Marathas to the culture of the Tamil region
- 3 –Analyse the Contribution of Sethupathis of Ramnad to Tamil society.
- 4 –Appreciate the Growth of Western Education
- 5 –Examine the contribution of Dravidian movement to social transformation

UNIT I

The Nayaks of Madurai – ThirumalaiNayak – the Nayaks of Senji – The Nayaks of Tanjore – social and cultural condition under the Nayaks – – contribution of Nayaks to art and architecture and Tamil culture.

UNIT II

Tamilagam under Marathas – Society: caste system – status women – achievements of Raja Serfoji – Literature under the rule of Tanjore Marathas – SaraswathiMahal Library – Development of Art and Architecture under the Marathas –

UNIT III

The Marava country and the Sethupathis of Ramnad – society - cultural contribution; Administration of the Nawabs – village administration – society – famines and diseases – status of women – economic and religious life – Social Impact of the Europeans; Religion: Saivism: St.Ramalinga- Vaishnavism: the Schism **UNIT IV** Christianity: Policy of the Company - growth and impact - Introduction of Western education – Government education - Professional and Technical education– Female education.

UNIT V

Emergence of Administrative and Professional Elites – Justice Party and Non-Brahmin Movement – E.V.R, a social reformer – Self Respect Movement - Contribution of Dravidian Movement to social transformation- socio- cultural impact of the Dravidian parties

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. Irschick, Eugene F., Tamil Revivalism in the 1930s, Cre-A, Madras, 1986
2. Jagadeesan, P, Marriage and Social Legislations in Tamil Nadu, Elatchaiappan Pub., 1990
3. Murugesan, Mangala N.K., Self-Respect Movement in Tamil Nadu, 1920-40, Koodal Pub., Madurai, 1981
4. Rajaraman, P., Justice Party: A Historical Perspective, 1916-37, Poompozhi Publishers, Madras, 1988
5. Rangaswamy, M., Tamil Nationalism, Hema Pub., Chennai, 2006
6. Sastri, V.S. Ramasamy, The Tamils, The People, Their History and Culture in 5 Volumes, Cosmo Pub., New Delhi, 2002
7. Singaravelu, S., Social Life of the Tamils, Dept. of Indian Studies, Kuala Lumpur
8. Subramaniam, P. Social History of the Tamils, 1707 – 1947, D.K. Printworld (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1996
9. Swaminathan, S., Karunanidhi, Man of Destiny, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1974

References

1. K.A.N.Sastri : The Pandyan Kingdom (London.1929)
2. Kalidos.R : History and Culture of Tamils (From Prehistoric Times to Present rule)
KrishnaswamyDr.A. : The Tamil country under Vijayanagar
3. Rajaraman, P., Chennai through the Ages, Poompozhi Pub., Chennai, 1997. RajayyanDr.K : History of Tamil Nadu (1565 – 1982)
4. Sathianatheir.R. : History of Nayaks of Madurai Subramanian N : History of Tamil Nadu Vol.II The culture and History of the Tamils , 1964
5. Varghese JeyarajS : Socio Economic History of Tamil Nadu

Web Sources:

1. https://archive.org/stream/in.ernet.dli.2015.65475/2015.65475.Social-And-Cultural-History-Of-Tamil-Nadu_djvu.txt
2. <https://www.tnarch.gov.in/Library%20BOOK%20PDF/The%20Cultural%20Heritage%20of%20Tamilnadu.pdf>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Narrate the social condition during the Nayak period	K2
CO2	Evaluate the contributions of Marathas to the culture of the Tamil region	K5
CO3	Analyse the Contribution of Sethupathis of Ramnad to Tamil society.	K4
CO4	Appreciate the Growth of Western Education	K5
CO5	Assessthe contribution of Dravidian movement to social transformation	K1

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	Historiography and Historical Methods		
Course Type	Core Course 6	Course Code	23PHICC6
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	4	Hours	5

Learning Objectives:

1. To explain the concepts related to history and its relationship with other disciplines
2. To discuss various philosophies and interpretations of history
3. To explain the processes and procedures involved in the conduct of historical research
4. To examine the evolution of historical writing in the West
5. To examine the contribution of various historians to the development of Indian historiography

UNIT I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of History – Kinds of History and Allied Subjects – Lessons of History; Uses and Abuses of History – Role of Individuals, Role of Institutions and Role of Ideas in History

UNIT II

Philosophy of History – Positivist History – Marxist Interpretation of History – Annales Paradigm – Subaltern History – Subjectivity and Need for Objectivity in History

UNIT III

Historical Research: Pre-requisites of a Researcher – Choice of Topic – Review of Literature – Hypothesis – Sources of History– External and Internal Criticism of Sources– Collection of Data, Synthesis, Exposition and Writing – Use of Footnotes and preparation of Bibliography

UNIT IV

Development of Historical writing in the West – Herodotus, Thucydides, St. Augustine, Ibn Khaldun, L.V. Ranke, Arnold Toynbee, E.H. Carr, Fernand Braudel, E.P. Thompson, Eric Hobsbawm

UNIT V

Historians of India – V.A. Smith, D.D. Kosambi, Romila Thapar, Jadunath Sarkar, Bipan Chandra, Ranajit Guha, K.A. Nilankanta Sastri, R. Sathianatha Ayyar, S. Krishnaswami Ayyangar, C.S. Srinivasachari, K.K. Pillai

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. Ali, Sheik, *History: Its Theory and Method*, Laxmi Publications, 2019 Carr, E.H., *What is History?*, Penguin Books Ltd., New Delhi, 2018.
2. Manikam, S., *On History & Historiography*, Padumam Publishers, Madurai
3. Rajayyan, K, *History in Theory and Method: A Study in Historiography*, Raj Publications, Madurai, 1982
4. Sreedharan, E., *A Textbook of Historiography: 500 BC to AD 2000*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004

References

1. Bloch, Marc, *The Historian's Craft*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2017 Collingwood, R.G., *The Idea of History*, OUP, Delhi, 1994
2. Dray, W.H., *Philosophy of History*, Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1964
3. Jenkins, Keith, *Why History? Ethics and Postmodernity*, Routledge, London, 1999
4. Sen, S.P., *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*, Institute of Historical Studies, Calcutta, 1973
5. Sreedharan, E., *A Manual of Historical Research Methodology*, Centre for South Indian Studies, Trivandrum, 2007
6. Tosh, John, *The Pursuit of History: Aims, Methods and New Directions in the Study of History*, Routledge, New York, 2015
7. Webster, John C.B., *Studying History*, Primus Books, Delhi, 2019

Web sources:

1. <https://edwardseducationblog.files.wordpress.com/2013/07/historical-method.pdf>
2. <http://ndl.ethernet.edu.et/bitstream/124456789/79254/3/History--%20Research%20Methodology%20in%20writing%20steps.pdf>
3. <https://www.britannica.com/biographies/history/history>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Explain the meaning and scope of history	K2
CO2	Outline the various theories and philosophical approaches to history	K2
CO3	Undertake historical research	K5
CO4	Analyse the contribution of western historians	K4
CO5	Highlight the historical writings of important Indian historians	K5

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	History of Journalism		
Course Type	Elective 3	Course Code	23PHIDSEC3
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	3	Hours	4

Learning objectives:

1. To explain the origins and the role of press in social awakening
2. To present the role of the press in the freedom movement
3. To explain the government reaction to the role of the press
4. To present the role of prominent personalities for the growth of journalism
5. To explain the contribution of various newspapers

UNIT I

The Origin of Press: Invention of Printing Press – Gutenberg Press – Role of Printing in evolution of modern newspapers; Growth of newspapers in India: Hickey's Gazette, Early journalism in Bengal, Bombay and Madras presidencies.

UNIT II

Growth of Press and Indian Independence Movement; Role of Newspapers in Indian Freedom struggle; Contribution of Anglo-Indian and Nationalist Press to the field of Journalism in India; Role and responsibility of press in Modern India

UNIT III

Government and the press: reaction and regulation –Press laws

UNIT IV

Contribution of Eminent Personalities to Indian Journalism: BalaGangadharTilak – Gandhi S. Sadanand; Contributions of Eminent personalities to Tamil journalism-G. SubramaniaIyer- Peiryar- Aditanar-Kalaignar

UNIT V

Contribution of Important News Papers: AmritBazarPatrika, The Times of India – The Hindu; Contemporary News Papers in Tamil- Dinamani- Dhina Thanthi-Dinamalar- Dinakaran- Viduthalai-Murasoli

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. Nadig Krishna Murthy : Indian Journalism, Mysore University Press
2. . R. Parthasarathi: Modern Journalism in India. Sterling Publishers.
3. J. V. SeshagiriRao. Studies in the history of journalism
4. MohitMoitra: A History of Indian Journalism; National Book Agency.
5. J. Natarajan: History of Indian Journalism; Publication Division
6. J.N. Basu: Romance of Indian Journalism; University of Calcutta

Web sources:

1. https://www.publicationsdivision.nic.in/index.php?route=product/product&product_id=2150
2. https://www.epw.in/system/files/pdf/1955_7/11/the_story_of_the_indian_press.pdf
3. <https://www.studocu.com/in/document/aligarh-muslim-university/modern-indian-history/growth-of-press-in-india/21000143>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Explain the origins and the and role of press in social awakening	K2
CO2	Present the role of the press in the freedom movement at the national level	K2
CO3	Explain the government reaction to the role of the press	K2
CO4	Assess the role of prominent personalities for the growth of journalism	K1
CO5	Understand the contribution of various newspapers	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	International Migrations and Diasporic Studies		
Course Type	Elective 3	Course Code	23PHIDSEC3A
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	3	Hours	4

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Explain the theories of international migrations and diaspora
- 2 –Outline the position of Indian diaspora worldwide
- 3 –Examine the issues of identity among the Indian diaspora
- 4 –Evaluate the policies towards diaspora
- 5 –present the perspectives of sending and receiving countries

UNIT I: International Migrations

Theories of International Migrations – History of International Migration – Ethnicity and Gender in International Migrations

UNIT II: Theories of Diaspora

Definitions and Theories of Diaspora – Major Diasporas: Jewish, African, Chinese and Indian – Globalisation and Diaspora

UNIT III: The Indian Diaspora: A Survey

The Indian Diaspora in South East Asia – The Indian Diaspora in Africa and the Caribbean – The Indian Diaspora in North America, Europe and Australasia

UNIT IV: Issues of Identity in the Indian Diaspora

Religion and Caste – Language and Culture – Institutions and Associations

UNIT V: Indian Diaspora and Policy Perspective

Sending Country's Perspective – Receiving Country's Perspective

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. Stephen Castles and Mark J. Miller. 1998. *The Age of Migration: International Populations Movements in the Modern World*. London: Macmillan.
2. Ajaya Kumar Sahoo and BrijMaharaj (eds.), *Sociology of Diaspora: A Reader*, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
3. Cohen, Robin 1997. *Global Diaspora: An Introduction*. London: UCL Press. EleonoreKofman, Annie Phizacklea, ParvatiRaghuram, Rosemary Sales. 2000. *Gender and*

4. *International Migration in Europe: Employment, Welfare and Politics*. London:Routledge. Vertovec, Steven and Robin Cohen (eds.). 1999. *Migration, Diaspora and Transnationalism*. London: Edward Elgar. [Introduction]
5. Clarke, Colin, Ceri Peach and Steven Vertovec (eds.). 1990. *South Asian Overseas: Migration and Ethnicity*. Cambridge University press: Cambridge.

References

1. Lal, Brij V., Peter Reeves and Rajesh Rai (eds.). 2007. *The Encyclopedia of the Indian Diaspora*. Singapore: Editions Didier Millet
2. Parekh, Bhikhu, Gurhpal Singh and Steven Vertovec (eds.). 2003. *Culture and Economy in the Indian Diaspora*. London: Routledge.
3. Raghuram, Parvati, Ajaya Kumar Sahoo, BrijMaharaj and Dave Sangha (eds.). 2008. *Tracing an Indian Diaspora: Contexts, Memories, Representations*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
4. Bhatia, Sunil. 2007. *American Karma: Race, Culture, and Identity in the Indian Diaspora*. New York: New York University Press.
5. Puwar, N. and Raghuram, P. (eds.). 2003. *South Asian Women in the Diaspora*. Oxford: Berg.
6. Rayaprol, Aparna. 1997. *Negotiating Identities: Women in the Indian Diaspora*. New Delhi: Oxford.
7. Safran, William, Ajaya Kumar Sahoo and Brij V. Lal (eds.). 2008. *Transnational Migrations: The Indian Diaspora*. New Delhi: Routledge Publications. [Chapter1,3,5]
8. Khadria, Binod. 1999. *The Migration of Knowledge Workers: Second-generation Effects of India's Brain Drain*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
9. Ministry of External Affairs. 2001. *Report of the High Level Committee on Indian Diaspora*. New Delhi: Indian Council of World Affairs.

Web sources:

1. www.iom.int
2. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/260096281_Theories_and_Typologies_of_Migration_An_Overview_and_A_Primer
3. <https://www.mea.gov.in/images/pdf/1-executive-summary.pdf>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Explain the theories of international migrations and diaspora	K2
CO2	Outline the position of Indian diaspora worldwide	K2
CO3	Examine the issues of identity among the Indian diaspora	K4
CO4	Evaluate the Indian policies towards diaspora	K5
CO5	Understand the perspectives and policies of receiving countries	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	Indian Constitution		
Course Type	Elective 4	Course Code	23PHIDSEC4
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	3	Hours	4

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Explain the historical background of the Indian Constitution.
- 2 –Compare and contrast the fundamental rights, directive principles of state policy and fundamental duties.
- 3 –Evaluate the nature of Indian federalism and the rationale for emergency provisions.
- 4 –Describe the powers and functions of the various units of the government.
- 5 - Evaluate the nature of the State constitutional machinery and its functions

UNIT I

Historical background - Sources of the Indian Constitution - Preamble-citizenship

UNIT II

Fundamental Rights–Directive Principles of State Policy – Fundamental Duties-important amendments to the Constitution

UNIT III

Indian Federalism: Distribution of powers: Legislative – Administrative and Financial relation-
Emergency Provisions

UNIT IV

Union Government – President: Election – Powers and Functions – Cabinet: Prime Minister –
Parliament Composition, Powers and functions- Process of lawmaking – Speaker – Parliamentary
Committees – Supreme Court of India: Composition, powers and functions

UNIT V

State Government: Role of the Governor - State Legislature – Cabinet- High Courts –

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. Austin Granville, The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of A Nation, Oxford University Press, 1999
2. Agarwal, R.C. Constitutional Development and National Movement of India, S. Chand & Co. 1996
3. Durga Das Basu, An Introduction to Indian Constitution, Wadha & Company, 2001 Shukla, V.N, The Constitution of India, Eastern Book Company, 1977
4. 5. Khanna, V.N, Constitution and Government of India, S. Chand & Co., 1981

References

1. Bhargava Rajeev, *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University, 2009 Durga Das Basu, *Commentary on the Constitution of India*, Wadha & Company, 2000
2. Gautam Bhatia, *Transformative Constitution: A Radical Biography in Nine Acts*, Harper Collins India, 2019
3. Misra, B.R., *Economic Aspects of Indian Constitution*, Orient Longman, 1952

Web Sources:

1. <https://legislative.gov.in/constitution-of-india>
2. https://www.constitutionofindia.net/constitution_of_india
3. <https://www.loc.gov/item/57026883>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Understand the historical background of the Indian constitution.	K2
CO2	Compare the contrast basic features of the constitution.	K5
CO3	Evaluate the nature of Indian federalism and the rationale for Emergency provisions.	K5
CO4	Describe the powers and functions of the various units of the government.	K4
CO5	Explain the structure at the state level.	K4

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	Environmental History of India		
Course Type	Elective 4	Course Code	23PHIDSEC4A
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	3	Hours	4

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Examine the various schools of thought in ecological studies.
- 2 –Trace the impact of eco systems from a historical perspective.
- 3 –Evaluate the impact of British ecological imperialism.
- 4 –Detail India’s environmental policy
- 5- Examine the role and impact of various movements

Unit I

Introduction To Environmental History – Habitats in Human History: Modes of Production and Modes of Resource Use – Schools of Thought in Ecology: Marxist, Gandhian, Eco- Feminism, Anthropocene.

Unit II

Prehistoric Environment in India – Role of Climate in Indus Valley Civilization – Forest In Ancient India – Iron Tools and Deforestation in the Vedic Period – Eco-Systems of the Sangam Age In South India – Asoka And Ecology – Mughals And Hunting.

Unit III

Ecological Imperialism – Forest Policy: Forest Acts of 1865, 1878 and 1927 – Protest Against British Forest Acts and Policies of Monoculture – Plantation – Public Works – Railways –Hill Stations – Systematic Conservation versus Exploitation Debate.

Unit IV

Independent India’s Environmental Policy– Forest Policy – Resolutions And Acts of 1952, 1980, 1988 and 2018 – Development Versus Environment–Big Dams And Hydro-Electric Power Projects – Bhopal Gas Tragedy – Tsunami and its Impact –Move Towards Sustainable Development – National Environment Policy
– National Conservation Strategy and the Policy Statement of Environment And Development 1992 – National Environment Tribunal – National Green Tribunal.

Unit V

Environmental Movements: Bishnoi Movement – Chipko Movement – Appiko Movement – Narmada BacchaoAndolan – Silent Valley Movement – Jungle Bachao Andolan.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. IrfanHabib, *Man and Environment: Vol-36: Ecological History of India*, New Delhi: Tulika Books, 2011
2. Donald Hughes.J., *What is Environmental History?*, Polity Press: Cambridge, U.K. 2006.
MadhavGadgil and RamchandraGuha, *The Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*
OUP: Berkeley and Los Angeles, California, USA 1992
3. Mahesh Rangarajan and K Sivaramakrishnan, ed., *India's Environmental History: From Ancient Times to the Colonial Period Vol 1*, Permanent Black: Ranikhet, India, 2012
5. *Modern Environmental History*, edited by Donald Worster and Alfred Crosby, 1-14. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
6. Ramachandra, Guha, *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya* OUP,1989
7. Donald Worster .“*Doing Environmental History.*” In *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives on*

References

1. Christopher Hill, *South Asia: An Environmental History*, ABC-CLIO, Inc: California, US, 2008
2. Crosby, Alfred. “*Ecological Imperialism: The Overseas Migration of Western Europeans as biological phenomenon.*” In *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives on Modern Environmental History*, edited by Donald Worster and Alfred Crosby, 103-17. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
3. David L Gosling, *Religion and Ecology in India and South East Asia*, Routledge: London, U.K.,
4. Guha, Ramachandra, *Environmentalism: A Global History*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000.
5. Guha, Ramachandra and J. Martinez-Alier, *Varieties of Environmentalism: Essays - North and South*, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.
6. Joakim, Radkau, *Nature and Power: Global History of the Environment*, Cambridge University Press, New York, USA, 2008
7. Keith, Smith, *Environmental Hazards*, Routledge, New York, 1996.

Web sources:

1. https://www.mids.ac.in/assets/doc/WP_203.pdf
2. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/343547680_ENVIRONMENT_IN_EARLY_INDIA_A_HISTORICAL_PERSPECTIVE
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41949868>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Understand the various schools of thought in ecological studies.	K2
CO2	Trace the impact of eco systems from a historical perspective.	K5
CO3	Evaluate the impact of British ecological imperialism.	K5
CO4	Examine the impact of various environmental movements in India	K4
CO5	Examine the role of various movements.	K4

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	Intellectual History of Tamil Nadu		
Course Type	EDC	Course Code	23PHIEDC1
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	2	Hours	4

Objectives:

1. To make the students to know the contribution of the intellectuals to Tamil society.
2. To secure for the personality development of the students.

Unit-I: Importance of Intellectual History and Sangam Age

Modernization Process in Tamilnadu The impact of Intellectuals on Modernization - Emergence of Social Reforms - Sangam Literature - Sangam Society Thirukkural.

Unit-II : Role of Religion for Modernisation.

Theosophical Society - Annie Besant - Christian Missionary Activities.

Unit-III: Role of Tamil Scholars for Modernization

Tamil Renaissance - Sundarampillai - Thiru Vi. Ka - Maraimalai Adigal Pure Tamil Movement.

Unit - IV: Role of Freedom Fighters for Modernization

Bharathi - V.O.C. - Subramanya Siva -Bharathidasan.

Unit-V: Social Reform Movements

Sanmarga Movement - Vallalar - Self Respect Movement - Justice Party Dravidian movement - E.V.R. & C.A.Annadurai - Swami Sahajananda.

Text Books

1. Anaimuthu, V., 1974. Thoughts of Periyar B. V.R., 3 vols., Thinker's Forum, Trichy.
2. Irschick and Eugene, F., 1986. Tamil Revivalism in 1930 s Cre-A Publication, Madras.
3. Kundrakudi Adigalar, 1981, Thiruvalluvar, Annamalai University,
4. Shanmugam and R.Vinayagamurthy, 1983. Thiru Vi.Ka., Oru Palkalaikazhakam (Tamil), Manivasagar Pathipakam, Chidambaram.
5. Sivagnanam, M.P., 1967. Vallalar Kanda Orumaipadu (Tamil), Inba Nilayam, Madras.

References

1. Hardgrave, R.L., 1965, The Dravidian Movement, Bombay,
2. Mahakavi Bharathi Centenary Souvenir, 1982. Annamalai University.
3. Phillips, C.H. and Wainwright, M.O. (eds.), 1976. Indian Society and the Beginning of Modernization, London.

4. Schweitzer and Albert, 1951. Indian Thought and its Development, Adam and Charles Black, London.
5. Teachers of Tamil Department, 1-979. Thirukkural Sinthanaikal (Tamil), Annamalai University.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Analyse the socio economic and cultural condition of Sangam age	K4
CO2	To estimate the role of socio and religious movements in Tamil nadu	K5
CO3	Outline the basic historical events of the history of modern Tamil nadu	K6
CO4	Recall the contributions of freedom fighters for the national upsurge	K1
CO5	To understand the political contribution of Dravidians in Tamil nadu	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

FIRST YEAR - SEMESTER II
COMMON COURSE– HUMAN RIGHTS
SYLLABUS FOR THE STUDENTS ADMITTED INTO I M.A. IN 2024
UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

Course Title	Human Rights		
Course Type	Common Paper	Course Code	23PHRSC
Year	I	Semester	II
Credits	1	Hours	2

UNIT – I (Hours: 6)

Human rights – definition – characteristics of human rights – classification of rights – the universal declaration of human rights – International covenants on economic, social and cultural rights.

UNIT – II (Hours: 6)

Constitutional guarantee on human rights – Fundamental Rights part III of the Constitution –Directive Principles part IV of the constitution.

UNIT – III (Hours: 6)

Civil and political rights – Right to work, right to personal freedom, right to freedom of expression, right to property, right to education, right to equality, right to religion, right to form association and union right to family, right to contract, right to constitutional remedies, right to contest in election, right to hold public Office, right to petition, right to criticize government.

UNIT – IV (Hours: 6)

Economic Rights: Right to work, Right to adequate wages, right to reasonable hours of work, right to self-government in industry

UNIT – V (Hours: 6)

Women’s Rights : Right to inheritance, Right to divorce, Right to remarry, Right to employment and career advancement.

REFERENCE

Human Rights :UNESCO, 1982
Desai A.R. :Violation of Democratic Rights in India, 1986
Panday :Constitutional Law
Human Rights :A Selected Bibliography, US / S.
Singh KS :Indian Social Institution, 1983

SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), SALEM – 16

AFFILIATED TO PERIYAR UNIVERSITY

PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

FIRST YEAR - SEMESTER II

COMMON COURSE-HUMAN RIGHTS (23PHRSC)

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR THE STUDENTS ADMITTED INTO I M.A. IN 2024

UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

Total Marks: 70

Part A

I. Answer ALL questions

(70*1=70)

70 Multiple Choice Questions (From all five units)

Course Title	Colonialism and Nationalism in India						
Course Type	Core Course 7	Course Code	23PHICC7				
Year	II	Semester	III				
Credits	5	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			5	1	0	0	6

Learning objectives

- 1 . To trace the process of colonization
- 2 . To explain the rise of nationalism
- 3 . To highlight the transition to self-rule
- 4 . To examine the role of masses in the freedom struggle
- 5 . To detail the process of transfer of power and the attainment of independence

UNIT I

Colonialism: European Settlements in India: Portuguese – Dutch – French – English –Anglo-French Conflict – Acquisition of Bengal – Relationship with other Indian states –British imperialism and its impact.

UNIT II

Emergence of Nationalism in India: Manifestation of Discontent against British Rule –Poligar Revolt – South Indian Rebellion – Vellore Revolt of 1806 - Revolt of 1857 – Popular Pre-nationalist movements: Peasant uprisings - Tribal Resistance Movements and the Civil Rebellions - Causes, Nature, and Impact – Socio-Religious Reform Movements: Ideological Base for the national movement -Predecessors of the Indian National Congress – Factors leading to the origin of Indian National Movement

UNIT III

From Representative politics to the idea of Self-rule: Birth of Indian National Congress - Composition, Methods of Work, Policies, Demands and Attitudes of the British – Evaluation of the Early Phase of the National Movement - Rise of Extremism - Partition of Bengal and Swadeshi Movement – Foundation of Muslim league - Revolutionary Movements – Reactions to the Morley-Minto Reforms -Home Rule Movements - Montague-Chelmsford Reforms –Government of India Act 1919

UNIT IV

Era of Mass Movements: Early political activities of Gandhi– Rowlatt Satyagraha - Non-Cooperation Movement - Swarajists - Simon Commission - Round Table Conferences – Civil Disobedience Movement and Repression - the Government of India Act, 1935 and Provincial Ministries - Growth of Socialist Ideas - Congress and World Affairs - Growth of Communalism.

UNIT V

Independence and Partition: Resignation of Congress Ministries - Individual Satyagraha – Cripps' Mission – Quit India Movement - Indian National Army - Last years of Freedom Struggle (1945 – 47) - Simla Conference - Cabinet Mission Proposal - Transfer of Power and Partition.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Readings

- Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar, From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2006
- Chandra, Bipan, et. Al., ed., India's Struggle for Independence, Penguin Random House India, New Delhi, 2016
- Grover, B.L. and Alka Mehta, ed., A New Look at Modern Indian History: From 1707 to the Modern Times, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2018
- Masselos, Jim, Indian Nationalism: A History, New Dawn Press, 2005
- Sarkar, Sumit, Modern India, 1885-1947, Laxmi Pub., New Delhi, 2008

References

- Chand, Tara, History of Freedom Movement in India, Vol. I – IV, Pub. Div., New Delhi, 2017
- Dutt, R.P., India Today, Read Books, 2008
- Hasan, Mushirul, ed., India's Partition – Process Strategy and Mobilization, OUP, New Delhi, 1993
- Mehrotra, S.R., The emergence of the Indian National Congress, Rupa & Co., 2007
- Sitaramayya, Pattabhi B., The History of Indian National Congress, 1885-1935, Indian National Congress Working Committee, 1935
- Sitaramayya, Pattabhi B., The History of Indian National Congress, 1935-1947, Padma Pub., 1947

Web sources

1. <https://www.routledge.com/A-History-of-Colonial-India-1757-to-1947/Roy-Alam/p/book/9781032159676>
2. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/44140761>
3. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/44141769>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Evaluate the impact of British imperialism.	K5
CO2	Examine the nature of early resistance against British rule in India.	K4
CO3	Compare the relative merits of different methods of anti-British struggle	K4
CO4	Evaluate the Gandhian non-cooperation movement and its influence on the masses.	K5
CO5	Explain the process of partition of India	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

Course Title	Intellectual History of India						
Course Type	Core Course 8	Course Code	23PHICC8				
Year	II	Semester	III				
Credits	5	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			5	1	0	0	6

Course Objectives

- CO 1 – Appreciate the intellectual contribution of socio-religious reformers.
- CO 2 – Evaluate the contributions of economic nationalists.
- CO 3 – Assess the economic prosperity in the views of economist.
- CO 4 – Examine the Gandhian views on political movements.
- CO 5- Appreciate the various contributions of prominent leaders

UNIT I

Understanding Intellectual History and its impact – Indian Renaissance – Raja Rammohan Roy – Dayananda Saraswati – Syed Ahmed Khan – Vivekananda – Annie Besant

UNIT II

Economic thought of Early Nationalists – Dadabhai Naoroji – R.C. Dutt – M.G. Ranade – J.C.Kumarappa

UNIT III

Bala Gangadhar Tilak – Aurobindo Ghosh – Subramanya Bharati – M.A. Jinnah

UNIT IV

Social Thinkers: Jyothi Rao Phule-Periyar E.V. Ramasamy- B.R. Ambedkar, Ayothi Das Pandithar – M.N. Roy

UNIT V

Mahatma Gandhi and Nationalism – Jawaharlal Nehru and Nation Building – Jaya Prakash Narayan and Total Revolution

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

- Guha, Ramachandra, Makers of Modern India, Harvard University Press, Harvard, 2013.
 Varma, V.P., Indian Political Thought, Vol. II, Laxmi Narayan Agarwal Educational Pub., Agra, 1959
 Bhagwan, Vishnoo, Indian Political Thinkers, Atma Ram Pub., Lucknow, 1999

References

- C.P.Andrews : The Renaissance in India
 P.K.Gopalakrishnan : Development of Economic Ideas in India.
 V.Brodovo : Indian Philosophy of Modern Times
 Hanskohn : History of Nationalism in the East
 C.Y.Chintamani : Indian Politics Since the Mutiny
 Mujumdar.R.C. : History of Political Thought from Mohan to Dayananda.

Beniprasad : The Hindu – Muslim Questions

H.C.E.Zacharias : Renascent India

G.A.Natesan&Co : Ram Mohan Roy : Hist. Life, Writings and Speeches

Web sources

1. [https://books.google.com/books/about/Makers_of_Modern_India.html?id=.](https://books.google.com/books/about/Makers_of_Modern_India.html?id=)
2. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/291936187_An_intellectual_history_for_India

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Understand the evolution of intellectual history of India	K2
CO2	Evaluate the contributions of economic nationalists.	K5
CO3	Appreciate the contribution of radical thinkers	K5
CO4	Assess the role of social thinkers	K1
CO5	Appreciate the legacy of Gandhi, Nehru and Jaya Prakash Narayan	K5

COM aping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

CO Mapping with programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

Course Title	Economic History of India since 1857 CE						
Course Type	Core Course 9	Course Code	23PHICC9				
Year	II	Semester	III				
Credits	5	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			5	1	0	0	6

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Examine the agrarian condition and the impact of commercialization of agriculture.
- 2 –Assess the impact of international linkages on the growth of industries in colonial India.
- 3 – Explain the trade and monetary policy of colonial India.
- 4 – Examine the development of various transport infrastructure and the growth of cities
- 5- Critique the ideas of the economic nationalists

UNIT I

Agriculture: Condition of Agricultural sector during 19th century- Zamindari, Ryotwari and Mahalwari Settlements – Agricultural Indebtedness: Role of Moneylenders and its Impact – Commercialization of Agriculture – Evolution of Irrigation Policy – Irrigation Commissions (1901-02 and 1927) – Famine Policy

UNIT II

Industries: Traditional Industries in Transition – De-industrialization – Small Scale Industries And Large Scale Modern Industries – Stages of Industrialization – Major Industries (Cotton, Jute, Iron and Steel and Plantation Industries) – Impact of First World War and Industrial Development – Rise of Indian Capitalist Class

UNIT III

Trade, Finance and Banking: Internal Trade – External Trade – Trade and Monetary Policy – Banking: Origin, Growth and Development of Commercial Banks – Central Bank

UNIT IV

Transportation: Railways – Roadways – Waterways. Emergence and Growth of Cities and Ports –Development and Growth of Cities: Kolkata – New Delhi – Chennai

UNIT V

Nationalist Critique: Dadabhai Naoroji – Amartya Sen- Raja Chelliah– C. Rangarajan

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

- Desai, S.S.M., et. Al., Economic History of India, Himalaya Pub. House, 2010
 Dutt, R.C., The Economic History of India, Vols. I & II, Publications Division, New Delhi, 2006
 Dutt, R.P., India Today, Read Books, 2008
 Roy, Tirthankar, The Economic History of India, 1857-1947, OUP India, New Delhi, 2010
 Singh, V.B., Economic History of India, 1857-1956, Allied Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1965

References

Rothermund, Dietmar, An Economic History of India: From Pre-Colonial Times 1991, Routledge, 1993.

Kumar, Dharma, ed., The Cambridge Economic History of India, c. 1757-2003, Vol. II, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008

Web sources

1. <http://nationalarchives.nic.in/sites/default/files/new/THE%20ECONOMIC%20HISTORY%20OF%20INDIA.pdf>

2. <https://indianculture.gov.in/ebooks/economic-history-india-1600-1800>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Examine the agrarian condition of Colonial India and the impact of commercialization.	K4
CO2	Assess the impact of international linkages on the growth of industries in colonial India.	K1
CO3	Explain the trade and monetary policy of colonial India.	K2
CO4	Examine the development of various transport systems.	K4
CO5	Critique the ideas of the economic nationalist.	K5

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1) CO Mapping with

Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

Course Title	Tourism in Tamil Nadu (Industry Module)						
Course Type	Core Course10	Course Code	23PHIDSEC10				
Year	II	Semester	III				
Credits	4	Hours	L	T	P	F S	Tot al
			5	1	0	0	6

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Explain the types of tourism in Tamil Nadu.
- 2 –Describe the role of Tamil Nadu government in the promotion of Tourism.
- 3 –List out the various training facilities.
- 4 –Describe the tourist attractions in Tamil Nadu.
- 5 –Examine the employment and entrepreneurial opportunities in Tamil Nadu.

UNIT I

Geography of Tamil Nadu – Types of Tourism in Tamil Nadu – Holiday Tourism – Religious Tourism – Heritage Tourism – Health Tourism – Fairs and Festivals

UNIT II

Role of Government in promotion Tourism – Guiding Principles of Tourism Promotion –Tamil Nadu Tourism Development Corporation – Functions

UNIT III

Training in Hotel Management and Catering Technology – Institute of Hotel Management, Catering Technology and Applied Nutrition, Chennai – State Institute of Hotel Management and Catering Technology, Tiruchirappalli

UNIT IV

Tourist Attractions in Tamil Nadu: Chennai – Ooty – Kodaikanal – Kutralam – Kanniyakumari – Kanchipuram – Madurai – Kumbakonam – Thanjavur – Mahabalipuram

UNIT V

Tourism Industry in Tamil Nadu – Hotels – Resorts – Accommodation for Students and Travellers – Employment Opportunities - entrepreneurial opportunities in Tourism Industry –Tourist Guides – Chauffeurs – Interpreter

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

- Bhatia, A.K., Tourism Development, Principles and Practices, Sterling Publishers, New, Delhi, 1987
- Kannammal, Geetha, et. al, An Introduction to Tourism in Tamil Nadu, University of Madras, Chennai, 2007
- Seth, Pran, Successful Tourism Management, Vol. II: Tourism Practices, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1997

References

- Citizen's Charter, Tourism Department, Government of Tamil Nadu, 2002
- Enchanting Tamil Nadu, Tamil Nadu Tourism, September 2005
- Selvam, M., Tourism Industry in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay, 1989

Web Sources

1. <https://www.tamilnadutourism.tn.gov.in>
2. <https://www.e-unwto.org/>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Explain the types of tourism in Tamil Nadu.	K2
CO2	Describe the role of Tamil Nadu government in the promotion of Tourism.	K2
CO3	List out the various training facilities associated with Tourism industry	K2
CO4	Describe the tourist attractions in Tamil Nadu.	K2
CO5	Examine the employment and entrepreneurial opportunities in Tamil Nadu.	K4

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

Course Title	Principles and Techniques of Archaeology						
Course Type	Elective Course	Course Code	23PHIDSEC5A				
Year	II	Semester	III				
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	F S	Total
			2	1	0	0	3

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Explain the meaning of archaeology and the importance of its relations with allied Disciplines.
- 2 –Describe the development of archaeology in India and the West.
- 3 –Describe the methods and techniques of excavation.
- 4 –List the Archaeological study centres
- 5 –Classify the excavated materials and explain the methods of interpretation

UNIT I

Definition, Nature, Aim and Scope of Archaeology – Archaeology as a Source of Cultural Studies- Different kinds of Archaeology – Marine Archaeology, Aerial Archaeology, New Archaeology etc., Archaeology – Its relation with other Sciences (Social and Exact)

UNIT II

Beginnings in Archaeology from Antiquarianism to Archaeology – Process of Archaeology in The West – Growth of Archaeology in India-Development of Archaeological Survey of India,

UNIT III

Exploration- Aims and Methods; Methods of Exploration – Manual and Scientific; Excavation – Methods of Excavation – Vertical, Horizontal, Quadrant Method , Stratigraphy: Definition, Scope and Methodology – Recording Methods: Photography, Plan and Section Drawing, Three Dimensional Measurements – Dating Methods: Relative Dating and Scientific Dating.

UNIT IV

Archaeological Studies in Universities and State Department of Archaeology and other Institutions: University of Madras, Deccan College Pune, Tamil University Tanjore.- Archaeologist in India: Alexander Cunningham, Sir John Marshall, Sir Mortimer Wheeler, H.D.Sankalia.

UNIT V

Interpretation of Excavated Materials – Classification of Artifacts – Contextual and Site Catchment Analysis Pottery and Antiquities: Description and Analysis – Scientific Analysis of Organic Materials.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

- Raman, K.V. : Principles and Methods of Archaeology
Rajan.K : Archaeology: Principles and Methods

References

- Atkinson.R.J.C : Field Archaeology, 2ndedn
 Barker Philip : Understanding Archaeological Excavation
 Fleming.S. : Dating in Archaeology
 Renfrew, C and Bhan : “Archaeology”
 Robert.f.Heizer(ed.) : The Archaeologist at Work: A source Book in Archaeological Method and Interpretation
 Roy.Sourindranath :The Story of Indian Archaeology
 Renfrew, C &Paul Bahn : Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practicals

Web Sources

- 1.<https://www.britannica.com/science/archaeology>
 2.<https://asi.nic.in>

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Understand the meaning of archaeology and the importance of its relations with allied Disciplines.	K2
CO2	Describe the evolution of archaeology	K2
CO3	Describe the methods and techniques of excavation.	K2
CO4	List the Archaeological study centres.	K2
CO5	Ability to interpret the artefacts	K5

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

Course Title	Study of Numismatics						
Course Type	Elective Course 10	Course Code	23PHIDSEC5B				
Year	II	Semester	III				
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	F S	Total
			2	1	0	0	3

Objectives:

1. The course aimed to introduce the currency system of ancient India and acquaint the development in the coinage.
2. The basic thrust of this course is to establish the relevance and significance of Numismatic Studies in ancient Indian history.
3. Beginning with the antiquity of coins, early Indian coinage, coins of Indo-Greeks, Śakas and Kusanas , features of Sātavāhana and Gupta coins are discussed.
4. The coins of the Chola, Vijayanagara dynasties and also coins of Delhi sultanates, Mughal Emperors, British and modern currency system are dealt in detail.

UNIT- I

Importance of the study of Coins – Origin and Evolution of Coinage Early Indian Coins – Punch Marked Coins

UNIT-II

Coins of Foreign Invaders – Indo-Greeks – Romans and the Kushans

UNIT-III

Coins of the Maurya, Gupta, Satavahana, Chalukya and Cholas

UNIT -IV

Coinage of the Vijayanagaras – Coins of the sultanates of Delhi – Coins of the Mughal Emperors

UNIT-V

Coins and Currency system under British and Post Independence

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Chattopadhyaya, B., - The Age of Kushanas– A Numismatic Study Chattopadhyaya, B.D., - Coins and Coinage in South India, New Delhi, 1977.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Students will be able to identify and decipher the coins.	K5
CO2	They will also be able to understand the socio-political background through the Coinage of that time; thus getting holistic picture of economic and monetary system prevalent in ancient and medieval India.	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)

M-Medium (2)

L-Low(1)

EDC-2

Course Title	Temples in Tamilnadu						
Course Type	EDC	Course Code	23PHIEDC2				
Year	II	Semester	III				
Credits	2	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			2	1	0	0	3

Unit-I : Arupadai Veedugal

Palani – Pazhamudir Cholai - Tiruchendur - Tiruthani - Tirupparakundram -Swami malai – Mariyamman Temple Samayapuram.

Unit – II : Saiva Temples

Thillai Nataraja Temple, Chidambaram- Meenakshi Amman Temple, Madurai - Ramanathaswamy Temple, Rameswaram–Arunachaleshwarar Temple, Tiruvannamalai.

Unit - III : Vainava Temples

Sri Ranganathaswamy Temple, Srirangam - Parthasarathy Temple, Tiruvallikeni - Andal Temple, Srivilliputhoor – Srivaikuntanathan Perumal Temple, Srivaikuntam

Unit- IV : Jain Temples

Trilokyanatha Temple, Kanchipuram - JinaKanchi Jain Math, Mel Sithamur -Chitharal Jain Temple - Gingee Jain temple.

Unit- V : Bhuddist Temples

Mangala Buddha Vihar, Villupuram – Madurai – Kanchipuram-Nagapattinam – Uraiyur-Kaveripattinam.

Reference Books

- Chandramoorthi.M. 2016, Tamilnadu Sivalayangal (Thokuthi-1), Manivasakar Padippagam, Chennai.
- Chandramouli.C., 2003, Temples of Tamilnadu Volume-1, Controller of Publications, University of California.
- Chittra Madhavan, Dr., Vishnu Temples of South India.
- Seeni. Venkatasamy. Mayilai., 2007, Bouthamum Thamulum, 2007, Samanamum Thamulum, Pavai Publications, Chennai
- Surendar Sahai – Temples of South India. M.A.Chandramurthy – Temples of Tamilnadu – 2 Volume.
- K.A.NilakandaSastri – A History of South India. BalaSarma – Temples of Tamilnadu – Tamil.
- C.Vasanthi – Temples arts in Tamilnadu – Tamil.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1	Understand the historical and Cultural significance of Arupadai Veedugal. (six abodes of Murugan) in Tamil Nadu	K2
CO2	Identify and describe the cultural significance of Saiva Temples of Tamil Nadu	K2
CO3	Develop critical thinking skills through the analysis of Temple architecture, iconography and Historical data of Vainava temples in Tamil Nadu.	K4
CO4	To gain knowledge of the Jain Temples in Tamil Nadu.	K3
CO5	Understand the cultural and religious practices associated with Buddhist Temples in Tamil Nadu.	K2

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong(3)**M-Medium (2)****L-Low(1)****CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes**

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3)**M-Medium (2)****L-Low(1)**

Course Title	CONTEMPORARY INDIA						
Course Type	Core Course 10	Course Code	23PHICC11				
Year	II	Semester	IV				
Credits	5	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			5	1	0	0	6

Learning Objectives:

- 1 Evaluate the contribution of different governments.
- 2 Assess the impact of government's policy on scientific advancements in India.
- 3 Describe the India's economic development and foreign policy.
- 4 Explain the uniqueness of Indian society and culture.
- 5- Examine the culture and Arts in Independent India

UNIT I

Demographic profile – characteristics of Indian Population – Population growth – Religion – Language – Occupation – National Policy on Population.

The Political Development – Reorganisation of States on Linguistic bases – Channels of integration – Political parties – From Sastri to Indira Gandhi – Rajiv years – changes during BharathiyaJanata Party.

UNIT II

Science and Technology – Government of India Policy – Atomic and Nuclear Policy – Space Research - ISRO – DRDO – IT – National Research Institutes.

Transport and Communications – Railways – Roads – Shipping – Civil aviation – Postal, Telegraph – Telecommunication –Landline –internet, Communication satellites – Mobile communication.

UNIT III

The Economic Development – Planning Commission – National Development Council –State Plans – Five Year plans – Liberalization and Privatization and their impact.

The Foreign policy- objectives of Foreign Policy, Basic principles of Indian Foreign Policy – India and China – India and Pakistan – India and USA – India and Russia.

UNIT IV

Indian Society: Rural and Urban context – Constitutional framework for safeguarding the social interest
Education – Indian Education Commission – University Grants Commission – Kothari Commission – Progress of women education-growth of science education.

UNIT V

Culture and the Arts – Society – Religion – Family – Festivals – Cuisine – Recreation and Sports – Performing Arts – Drama and Cinema- Folk Arts.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

- S.C. Dube (Ed) : India since Independence (1947-1977)
- S. Gopal : Jawaharlal Nerhu: Foreign policy of India 1960's, Vol. III.
- J.Akbar : The Siege within: Problems of Modern India
- Appadurai : Foreign policy (Consumer Library)
- V.D. Mahajan : History of Modern India up to 1980's

References

- B. Kuppuswamy : Social Change in India
- R.N. Sharma : Social problems in India.
- Ronald Segal : The Crisis of India
- Bipan Chandra, et. al. : India After independence, 1947- 2000

Web Sources

- 1.<https://www.ddutkal.ac.in>
- 2.[https:// www.jstor.org/contemporaryindia](https://www.jstor.org/contemporaryindia)

Course Outcomes:

CO 1 –Evaluate the contribution of different governments.

CO 2 –Assess the impact of government's policy on scientific advancements in India.

CO 3 –Describe the India's economic development and foreign policy.

CO 4 –Explain the uniqueness of Indian society and culture.

CO5 - Examine the culture and Arts in Independent India

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

PO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3		PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1945 CE						
Course Type	Core Course 12	Course Code	23PHICC12				
Year	II	Semester	IV				
Credits	5	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			5	1	0	0	6

Learning objectives

- 1 – Explain the various theories and concepts of International Relations.
- 2 – Evaluate the impact of cold war.
- 3 – Assess the achievements of UNO and other regional organizations.
- 4 – Examine the role of international economic organisations
- 5- Examine the key international issues with special reference to India's concerns

UNIT I

Theories of International Relations: Idealist Theory – Realist Theory – World Systems Theory – Neorealist Theory – Neoliberal Theory; State System: Origin – Nature – Sovereignty – Nationalism – Balance of Power: Meaning – Characteristics – Types – Techniques – Collective Security: Meaning – Nature – Diplomacy: Meaning – New Diplomacy – Types of Diplomacy – National Security: Definition – Internal Threats – External Threats.

UNIT II

Cold War: Origin – Phases of Cold War – End of Cold War – NAM: Origin – Membership and Conferences – Objectives – Achievements – India's Role; Middle East: Arab Israeli Conflict – Oil Crisis.

UNIT III

United Nations Organization and its Specialized Agencies (UNESCO – UNICEF – WHO) – European Union – Organization of African Unity – ASEAN – SAARC.

UNIT IV

Brettonwoods Institutions: World Bank and IMF – UNCTAD – North – South Dialogue – NIEO – GATT – WTO.

UNIT V

Nuclear Politics: IAEA – NPT – CTBT – Concepts – India's Nuclear Policy; International Terrorism: Origin – Types – 9/11 – US War on Terrorism – Indian Perspective; Indian Ocean: Cold War Politics – Contending Interests – India's Concerns; Environmental Concerns: Rio – Kyoto – Green Peace

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

- Palmer and Perkins „International Relations: World Community in Transition Hans J. Morgenthau., Politics among Nations
- Peter Calvocoressi., World Politics since 1945 AsitSen ., International Politics
- Prakash Chandra., International Relations: Foreign Policy of Major Powers an Regional Systems

References

- Joseph Frankel : International Relations in a Changing World Michael Dockrill : The Cold War: 1945-196
- K.P. Misra&
- K.R. Narayanan, ed. : Non-Alignment in Contemporary International Relations Rasul B. Rais : The Indian Ocean and the Superpowers
- K.R. Singh : The Indian Ocean: Big Power Presence and Local Response

Web Source

- 1.<https://www.britannica.com/topic/international-relations>
- 2.<https://www.futurelearn.com/experttracks/global-studies-international-relations>

Course Outcomes:

CO 1 –Explain the various theories and concepts of International Relations.

CO 2 –Evaluate the impact of cold war.

CO 3 –Assess the achievements of UNO and other regional organizations.

CO 4 – Examine the role of international economic organisations

CO 5- Examine the key international issues with special reference to India’s concerns

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

PO \ CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3		PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	WOMEN IN INDIA THROUGH THE AGES						
Course Type	Elective Course II	Course Code	23PHIDSEC6A				
Year	II	Semester	IV				
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			3	1	0	0	4

Learning Objectives:

- 1 –Explain the various perspectives on women’s issues
- 2 - Appreciate the contribution of social reformers to women’s cause
- 3 –Outline the constitutional safeguards for women
- 4 –Examine the position of women in society
- 5 –Examine the women welfare organisations and its schemes

UNIT I

Perspectives on Women’s Issues: Liberal – Radical – Socialist – Marxist – **Historical Aspects:** Women in Ancient India – Women in Medieval India – Women in Modern India – Role of women in India’s Freedom Struggle.

UNIT II

Social Reform Movements and their impact: Contributions of Brahma Samaj, Rammohan Roy, Ishwar Chandra Vidhyasagar, JyotibaPhule and SavitribaiPhule, Pandita Rama Bai, Periyar E.V. Ramasamy, and Dravidian Movement – Dr.Muthulakshmi Reddy – MoovalurRamamirthamAmmaiyar

UNIT III

Constitution, Laws and the changing status of women: Women and Political Participation in India, Right to Vote, 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment and Participation in Local Governance, - Constitutional and Legal Safeguards for Women – Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties –Laws related to Inheritance – Dowry Related Laws –

UNIT IV

Women’s Welfare Organizations and Schemes: Women’s Indian Association – National Commission for Women and State Commission for Women – Women Development Corporation – women welfare Schemes of the Government of India.

UNIT V

Women and Economy: Women and Economic Growth – Women in Unorganised Sector – Impact of Globalisation on Women’s Employment – Women Entrepreneurs – Poverty and Developmental Issues: Self Help Groups – omen and Media: Women in Print- Visual and Social Media

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

- Anil Kumar Jha, “Gender Inequality and Women Empowerment”, Axis Books, New Delhi, 2012.
- NandalSantosh , “Women and Development”, A Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 2012
- Rani Sandhya, “Development of Women – Issues and Challenges”, Discover Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2012.

References

- Elson Diane, et al. “Gender Equality and Inclusive Growth: Economic Policies to Achieve Sustainable Development”, UN Women, 2019
- Jenny Edwards, Andrea Cornwall, et al., “Feminisms, Empowerment and Development: Changing Women’s Lives”, Kindle Edition, 2014.
- Priyanka Sharma Gurnani, “Women Entrepreneurship – Emerging Dimension of Entrepreneurship in India” Educreation Publishing House, New Delhi, 2016.
- Rao, Pulla, “Political Empowerment of Women in India – Challenges and Strategies”, ABD Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.

Web sources

1.<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2982549/> 2.<https://www.sociologydiscussion.com>

Course Outcomes:

CO 1 –Explain the various perspectives on women’s issues

CO 2 - Appreciate the contribution of social reformers to women’s cause

CO 3 –Outline the constitutional safeguards for women

CO 4 –Examine the position of women in society

CO 5 –Examine the women welfare Organisations and schemes

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

PO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA SINCE 1947 CE						
Course Type	Elective Course 12	Course Code	23PHIDSEC6B				
Year	II	Semester	IV				
Credits	3	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			3	1	0	0	4

Learning Objectives:

- 1 Describe the evolution of India's Science & Technology Policy
- 2 Evaluate the contribution of Green Revolution, White Revolution and Blue Revolution
- 3 Examine the advancements in the field of atomic and space research
- 4 Outline India's progress in the frontier areas of scientific research
- 5 Examine the social and economic impact of scientific advancements.

UNIT I

Establishment of Science and Technology Ministry – Establishment of Scientific Research Institutions – CSIR, BARC, AIIMS, ICAR, IITs – Evolution of Government of India's Science and Technology Policy Frameworks since Independence – Science and Technology Policy Documents, 1958, 1983, 2003, 2013.

UNIT II

Development of Agricultural Science – Green Revolution – M.S. Swaminathan – White Revolution – VergheseKurien – Blue Revolution

UNIT III

Atomic Energy and Nuclear Power Generation Programme – HomiBhabha – Atomic Energy Commission of India – Pokhran I&II – Nuclear Power Policy of India Space Research: ISRO – Development of INSAT system – Remote Sensing Applications– PSLV –Chandrayaan – Mangalyaan – Space Applications – DRDO – India's Missile Programmes – A.P.J. Abdul Kalam – India's Ballistic Missile Defence System

UNIT IV

Ocean Sciences – Indian National Centre for Ocean Information Services – Ocean Forecasts – Tsunami warning system – Biotechnology – Department of Bio Technology – Biotechnology Parks and Incubators – Biotechnology Industrial Research Assistance Council.

UNIT V

IT Revolution – New thrust on Knowledge Economy, Basic scientific research in frontier areas like Nano and Biotechnology, and Innovation eco-systems – Social and Economic Impact of Scientific advancements.

LEARNING RESOURCES

Recommended Books

1. Abraham, Itty 1998. *The making of the Indian Atomic Bomb: Science, Secrecy and the Postcolonial State*. Hyderabad. Orient Longman Limited.
2. Alam, Ghayur 1993. *Research and Development in Indian Industry: A study of the Determinants of its Size and Scope (mimeo)* Study undertaken by the Centre for Technology Studies. New Delhi: Department of Science and Technology.
3. Joshi, Padmanabh 1992. *Vikram Sarabhai: The Man and the Vision*. Ahmedabad: Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd.
4. Nayar, Baldev Raj 1983. *India's Quest for Technological Independence: 2 Vols*. New Delhi: Lancer Publications.
5. Parthasarath, Ashok & Singh, Baldev 1992. "Science in India: The first Ten Years". *Economic & Political Weekly*, Bombay, VOL.XXVII, NO.35, August 29.
6. Parthasarathi, Ashok 1987. "Acquisition and Development of Technology the Indian Experience". *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XXII, No.48, November 28.
7. Raj, Gopal 2000. *Reach for the STARS: The Evolution of India's Rocket Programme*. New Delhi, Viking, Penguin Books India (P) Ltd.
8. *India Year Book*, Publications Division, Government of India

References

1. Parthasarathi, Ashok 1969. "Appearance and Reality in Indian Science Policy". *Nature* 221(5184), March 8, pp. 909-911.
2. Parthasarathi, Ashok 1972. *Framework and Format for Sectoral S & T Plans: A Control Document prepared for the National Committee on S & T (NCST), Government of India Special Assistant for S & T to Prime Minister*, New Delhi, March.
3. Phalkey, Jahnvi 2013. *Atomic State: Big Science in Twentieth-Century India*. Ranikhet: Permanent Black
4. Prakash, Gyan 1999. *Another Reason: Science and the Imagination of Modern India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
5. Rahman, A.1958. "Congress Resolution on Science and Technology," Paper presented for the Study Group on Scientific Research. New Delhi
6. Sundram, C.V. et al (ed.). *Atomic Energy in India: 50 Years*. New Delhi: Dept. of Atomic Energy
7. Tyabji, Nasir 2000. *Industrialization and Innovation: The Indian Experience*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

8. Udganokar, B.M. 1985. Science, Technology and Economic Development. Bombay Indian Merchants' Chamber, Economic Research & Training Foundation.

Web source

1. <https://dst.gov.in/>
2. <https://www.india.gov.in/topics/science-technology>

Course Outcomes:

CO 1 –Describe the evolution of India’s Science & Technology Policy

CO2 –Evaluate the contribution of Green, White, and Blue Revolutions

CO 3 –understand the advancements in the field of atomic and space research

CO 4 –Outline India’s progress in the frontier areas of scientific research

CO 5 -Examine the social and economic impact of scientific advancements.

CO Mapping with Programme Outcomes

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8
CO 1	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Total	15	15	10	10	15	14	10	15
Average	3	3	2	2	3	2.8	2	3

S-Strong (3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

CO Mapping with Programme Specific Outcomes

	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4	PSO 5
CO 1	3	3	2	3	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	3
CO 3	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	2
Total	15	15	13	15	13
Average	3	3	2.6	3	2.6

S-Strong(3) M-Medium (2) L-Low (1)

Course Title	ARCHIVES KEEPING						
Course Type	Professional Competency Skill	Course Code	23PHIEC2				
Year	II	Semester	IV				
Credits	4	Hours	L	T	P	FS	Total
			4	0	0	0	4

Course Objectives : The course aims

1. To enable the Students to know about the organisation and functions of the archives.
2. To utilize the archives in the best possible way.
3. To seek employment in the archives.

SYLLABUS

UNIT – I

Archives Keeping: Definition - Origin - Characteristics of Archives - Nature and Development of Archives - Development of Archives in Ancient, Medieval and Modern Times in India.

UNIT – II

Creation of Archives: Materials Needed, Collection of Records, Establishment of Register System and Selection of the locations - Uses of Archives: Source Materials, Uses for Research Purposes, Administrative Purposes and Publication.

UNIT - III

Organisation of Archives in India- Administration - Functions of Archives - Indian Historical Records Commissions - International Council of Archives.

UNIT - IV

The Problems in Archives Keeping - Preservation of Archival Materials - General Principles of Preservation, Internal Agents of Deterioration and External Agents of Deteriorations - Protective Measures.

UNIT - V

Group of Archives in India: National Archives - Origin and growth - Preservation of Records in National Archives - Tamil Nadu Archives - Origin and Growth - Private Archives - Definition - Categories of Private Archives - Improvement of Private Archives.

BOOKS FOR STUDY

1. J. Dharmaraj - Archives Keeping, Tensy Publications, Sivakasi, 2008.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Baliga, B.S. - Guide to the Records preserved in the Madras Record Office, Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1985.
2. Harinarayanan, H. - Science of Archives Keeping, New Century Publication, Delhi, 1999.
3. Mac Millan, D.S. (Ed) - Records of Management, Cosmos Book Hine Publication, New Delhi, 1990.

Web Sources

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Archive>

Course Outcomes (CO): On completion of the course, students should be able to

CO	CO Statement	Knowledge
Number		Level
CO 1	Remember the process of preservation of Archival Materials.	K1
CO2	Illustrate the origin and growth of Archives keeping in ancient, medieval and modern period.	K2
CO 3	Understand the role of Organisation of Archives in India.	K2
CO 4	List out the uses of archives in various fields.	K4
CO 5	Estimate the role of Central & State Governments in	K5

Mapping of COs with POs						
CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	M	S	M	S	S	S
CO2	M	S	M	M	S	M
CO3	M	S	S	S	S	S
CO4	M	S	M	S	S	S
CO5	M	M	S	S	S	S
S- Strong, M-Medium, L- Low						